

#1 All Is Vanity!

A STUDY OF ECCLESIASTES

Ecclesiastes 1:1 The words of the Preacher, the son of David, king in Jerusalem. ² Vanity of vanities, says the Preacher, vanity of vanities! All is vanity.

³What does man gain by all the toil at which he toils under the sun?

Ecclesiastes 1:12 I the Preacher have been king over Israel in Jerusalem. ¹³ And I applied my heart to seek and to search out by wisdom all that is done under heaven. It is an unhappy business that God has given to the children of man to be busy with. ¹⁴ I have seen everything that is done under the sun, and behold, all is vanity and a striving after wind.

The Humanistic Worldview Will Ultimately Lead To _____; But The Theistic Worldview That Acknowledges God Offers Humans The Real Possibility *Of A Life Of Joy And _____*

<u>THE PURPOSE</u>: To promote a robust theistic worldview, in which God is acknowledged, _____, trusted, and enjoyed.

<u>THE QUESTION</u>: "Are you willing to admit that the inevitable result of your secular worldview is _____? And can you really live with that existential _____?"

KEY WORDS AND PHRASES:

Vanity – "breath, wind, vapor." Empty, hollow, _____.

Ecclesiastes 1:14 I have seen everything that is done under the sun, and behold, all is vanity and a striving after wind.

Striving after wind – a metaphor for effort that proves to be _____.

Ecclesiastes 2:11 Then I considered all that my hands had done and the toil I had expended in doing it, and behold, all was vanity and a striving after wind, and there was nothing to be gained under the sun.

Under the sun – the earth-bound perspective; life viewed on a purely _____ plane, apart from acknowledgement of God.

Ecclesiastes 2:17 So I hated life, because what is done under the sun was grievous to me, for all is vanity and a striving after wind.

Toil - mankind's labor and wearisome efforts to be _____

Ecclesiastes 1:3 What does man gain by all the toil at which he toils under the sun?

God has given – an acknowledging of the ______ of God.

Ecclesiastes 5:18 Behold, what I have seen to be good and fitting is to eat and drink and find enjoyment in all the toil with which one toils under the sun the few days of his life that God has given him, for this is his lot. ¹⁹Everyone also to whom God has given wealth and possessions and power to enjoy them, and to accept his lot and rejoice in his toil—this is the gift of God.

Fear God – a call to have ______ for One greater than us. <u>Ecclesiastes 12:13</u> The end of the matter; all has been heard. Fear God and keep his commandments, for this is the whole duty of man.

THE FLOW OF ECCLESIASTES:

Life "under the sun" is ultimately pointless \rightarrow Everything under the sun fails to ultimately satisfy the deepest desires of the human soul \rightarrow God must be acknowledged for there to be any point to our "under the sun" existence \rightarrow Life under the sun is ______ and its realities can be brutal \rightarrow God should rightly be acknowledged and revered for Who He is \rightarrow Injustice and poverty are realities in this life, but ______ brings its own set of problems \rightarrow To obtain wisdom is better than being a _______ but merely human wisdom has its limits \rightarrow Living in submission to authority is wise, but incomprehensible injustices will still occur in this world \rightarrow All will experience death, whether wise or foolish, but there is joy in this life for the one who acknowledges God \rightarrow Wisdom is better than folly, but foolishness can be found everywhere \rightarrow Do what you know to do, and leave the outcome to ______ \rightarrow Remember your Creator while you are ______, before old age overtakes you and it is too late to live for Him \rightarrow Fear God, keep His commandments, and remember that a final _______ is coming.

INSIGHTS:

- A. If a man who had everything investigated everything under the sun and found nothing of lasting value, then the one thing he needed most must have been _____.
- B. Jesus THE SON offers His redeemed followers an "abundant life" full of joy; free from an empty, futile, pointless existence.
 <u>John 10:10</u> The thief comes only to steal and kill and destroy. I came that they may have life and have it ______.



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